## Metaphotonics for optical edge detection

Trevon Badloe<sup>1,2,\*</sup>

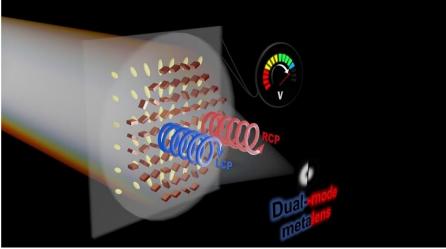
<sup>1</sup>Department of Electronics and Information Engineering, Korea University, 2511, Sejong-ro, Sejong, 30019 Republic of Korea <sup>2</sup>Division of Smart Energy Convergence Engineering, Korea University, 2511, Sejong-ro, Sejong, 30019 Republic of Korea

\*E-mail: trevon@korea.ac.kr

Tunable optical devices based on metasurfaces are revolutionizing functional planar optics.[1] Metalenses, flat lenses that use nanoscale phase modulation, offer compact, multifunctional solutions for imaging, displays, and augmented reality. Beyond standard imaging, metalenses enable advanced wavefront manipulation. By incorporating a spiral phase, they introduce additional topological charge modes, facilitating optical computation. This redistribution of wavevectors enhances edge detection, allowing for phase contrast imaging with a single flat device.

I will present my recent work on multifunctional metalenses integrated with liquid crystal cells for active electrical tunability at the microsecond scale. Using optimized low-loss a:Si-H, we demonstrate dual-mode metalenses capable of both diffraction-limited focusing and phase contrast imaging. Our experimental results highlight their potential for active biological imaging across the visible spectrum.[2]

Additionally, I will discuss spin-selective trichannel metalenses that combine optical computation, spatial manipulation, and diffraction-limited focusing.[3] These devices enable chiral imaging and spin-dependent operation, broadening applications in structured light and nanoscale optical computing. I hope this work paves the way for further research into multifunctional metalenses for advanced optical computations.



## References

- 1. Ha, S. T., Li, Q., Joel, Demir, H. V., Brongersma, M. L., & Kuznetsov, A. I. (2024). Optoelectronic metadevices. Science, 386(6725). https://doi.org/10.1126/science.adm7442
- 2. Badloe, T., Kim, Y., Kim, J., Park, H., Barulin, A., Diep, Y. N., Cho, H., Kim, W.-S., Kim, Y.-K., Kim, I., & Rho, J. (2023). Bright-Field and Edge-Enhanced Imaging Using an Electrically Tunable Dual-Mode Metalens. ACS Nano, 17(15), 14678–14685. https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.3c02471
- 3. Badloe, T, Seong, J., & Rho, J. (2023). Trichannel Spin-Selective Metalenses. Nano Letters, 23(15), 6958–6965. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.nanolett.3c01588">https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.nanolett.3c01588</a>